

VIGO System

2021-26 Strategy update

Opinion. Strategic targets are close to our assumptions on revenue level and 3-16% below our forecast on norm. EBITDA. We believe the current goals seems much more realistic than it was in previous strategy, as the management did not included all potential revenue streams in the forecast, leaving some space for positive surprise. On the other hand technology switch from MCT to III-V detectors as well as risk of delay in introduction of new products/technologies seems as a main risk for the company in the mid-term. We also believe that investors could expected higher results growth rate concerning the high level of CAPEX planned by the board. On our forecasts VIGO trades at 2021E P/E of 23x.

New strategy.

On 16 June 2021 the company published new strategy for years 2021-26. According to the strategy VIGO plans to develop its operations in areas including:

1) MCT _HgCdTe_ IR detectors; 2) III-V IR detectors; 3) epitaxy technology for semiconductors materials including VCSEL lasers; 4) infrared sources technology; 5) optoelectronic and photonic integrated circuits for mid and near IR; 6) matrix for IR detectors technology.

VIGO also published its financial targets for years 2021-23. The company targets 20-30% annual growth in revenues as well as gross margin and EBITDA margin above 60% and above 40% respectively in coming years. In greater details VIGO's targets includes:

- In 2021: PLN 67m in revenues and PLN 29.5m in EBITDA
- In 2022: PLN 80m in revenues and PLN 33.5m in EBITDA
- In 2023: PLN 100m in revenues and PLN 40m in EBITDA
- Average CAPEX in 2021-23 including infrastructure as well as R&D at PLN 30-40m funded from own cash as well as public grants.

The management proposed change in dividend policy, with all earrings to be recommended for reinvestment during the strategy period (no dividend payments planned in the mid-term).

Below are our main takeaways from VIGO System conference call on new 2021-26 strategy announcement held on 17 June 2021:

Revenue outlook. In the mid-term the management expects that MCT detectors will remain as a major source of revenues for the company, however the share of III-V detectors should materially increase from 2022-23. By the end of 2023 the company sees also potential for material revenue streams from semiconductor materials as well as IR sources.

Operating costs. According to strategy targets the expected margins on VIGO operations are going to decrease as the company sees the need to invest more in areas like production quality and infrastructure as well as elimination of bottlenecks. The company plans also to invest in professional staff not only in Poland but also in Asia and Western Europe.

CAPEX outlook. VIGO plans to maintain CAPEX at PLN 30-40m level in 2021-23, including ca. PLN 20m of CAPEX on R&D per year. The management board believes that VIGO is well prepared to maintain high level of grants in financing structure, however there is a risk that the share of own funds could increase in coming years. The management also sees a need to increase production capacity in the midterm.

TMT

VIGO System

BUY FV PLN 850.00

9% upside

Price as of 17 June 2021 PLN 778.0

Analyst

Michał Wojciechowski Michal.Wojciechowski@ipopema.pl + 48 22 236 92 69 **Technology shift from MCT to III-V detectors.** In the mid-term outlook one of the key points is shift to III-V detectors in Europe, which is required by RoHS directive to happen by the end of 2024 (effective date could be delayed as the industry is still not ready for the full implementation). As of now the vast majority of VIGO's sales are related to MCT products (however sales in the US and Asia should not be affected as well as sales to selected sectors like military). The management conservatively assumes that VIGO's revenues from MCT products will reach peak in coming years. The company has already developed III-V detectors with technical parameters nearly as good as MCT which are also RoHS compliant. According to the management VIGO's III-V detectors are best in class, however competitors are already active on III-V detectors market, whereas VIGO is initiating its activities.

Expansion in the US and Asia. VIGO mid-term strategy includes plans of expansion in new markets especially in the US and Asia. The company expects investments and costs related to this activity to reach several million PLN this year. The management wants to invest not only in sales offices but also in overall customer support including customized solutions for local clients.

New areas of growth. VIGO sees potential to grow in new areas like infrared sources technology and matrix for IR detectors (mainly potential application in military and space industry). The company did not exclude potential cooperation in new projects to speed-up R&D process.

This document has been prepared by IPOPEMA Securities S.A. with its registered seat in Warsaw, Próżna 9, 00-107 Warsaw, Poland, entered into the Register of Entrepreneurs of the National Court Register maintained by the District Court for the City of Warsaw, XII Commercial Division of the National Court Register under entry number KRS 0000230737, the initial capital and paid capital in the amount of PLN 2.993.783,60, NIP 5272468122, www.ipopema.pl. IPOPEMA Securities S.A. is supervised by the Polish Financial Supervision Authority (Komisja Nadzoru Finansowego), Piękna 20, 00-549 Warsaw, Poland.

This document has been prepared by IPOPEMA Securities S.A.as a part of the Warsaw Stock Exchange Research Coverage Support Program ("Program") and was commissioned by the Warsaw

Stock Exchange SA ("WSE"). Information about the Program is available at https://www.gpw.pl/gpwpa. The copyright to the document is vested in the WSE. For preparation of the document, IPOPEMA Securities S.A will be remunerated by the WSE on the terms specified in the agreement concluded between IPOPEMA Securities S.A and the WSE. This document was prepared by IPOPEMA Securities S.A. for information purposes only. This document is addressed to IPOPEMA Securities S.A. clients entitled to receive it on the basis of contracts for the provision of services. This document, using media distribution channels, may also reach other investors. It has been produced independently of the company mentioned in this document and any forecasts, opinions and expectations are entirely those of IPOPEMA Securities S.A. Unless otherwise specified, the estimates and opinions contained in the document constitute an independent assessment of IPOPEMA Securities S.A. analysts preparing the document as of the date of issuing the document.

IPOPEMA Securities S.A. prepared this document with the preservation of all adequate diligence, thoroughness and reliability on the basis of publidy available information which IPOPEMA Securities S.A. believes to be reliable. While due diligence has been taken by IPOPEMA Securities S.A. to ensure that the facts stated herein are accurate and that any forecasts, opinions and expectations contained herein are fair and reasonable, IPOPEMA Securities S.A. has not independently verified all the information given in this document. Accordingly, no representation or warranty, express σ implied, is made as to the fairness, accuracy, completeness or correctness of the information and opinions contained in this document. The opinions expressed in the document can change without notice and IPOPEMA Securities S.A. is under no obligation to keep these opinion current. None of the IPOPEMA Securities S.A. or any other person accepts any liability whatsoever for any loss howsoever arising from any use of this document or its contents or otherwise arising in connection therewith. This document nor any copy hereof is not to be distributed directly or indirectly in the United States, Australia, Canada or Japan.

This document does not constitute any offer to sell or induce any offer to buy or sell any financial instruments, can not be relied on in connection with any contract or liability and does not constitute advertising or promotion of a financial instrument or the company. Investment decisions should only be made on the basis of a prospectus or other publicly available information and materials.

The document was prepared without taking into account the needs and situation of the recipients of the document. When preparing the document, IPOPEMA Securities S.A. does not examine the recipient's investment objectives, risk tolerance level, time horizon and financial standing of the investors. The company or the financial instruments discussed in the document may not be suitable for the users of the document, i.e. it may not be suitable for the specific objectives and time horizon or the financial situation. Information included in the document can not be regarded as a substitute for obtaining investment advice service. The value of financial instruments may fluctuate, including declines. Changes in FX rates may have an adverse effect on the value of investments. The investment in financial instruments is linked to investment risks including loss of entire or part of the invested capital. Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results. IPOPEMA Securities S.A. points out that the price of financial instruments is affected by many different factors that are or may be independent of the company and the results of its operations. These include, among others changing economic, legal, political and tax conditions

Investors should be aware that IPOPEMA Securities S.A. or its related entities may have a conflict of interest that could affect this document's objectivity. The investor should assume that IPOPEMA Securities S.A. or its related entities may provide services in favour of the company and obtain remuneration on this account. They may also have another financial interest with respect to the company, IPOPEMA Securities S.A. or its related entities may seek to do business with the company or other entities mentioned in this document. IPOPEMA Securities S.A. or its related entities may seek to do business with the company or other entities mentioned in this document. IPOPEMA Securities S.A. has an organizational structure and internal regulations in place to ensure that the client's interests are not compromised in the event of a conflict of interests, in relation to preparing this document. This document was prepared irrespective and independently of the interests of IPOPEMA Securities S.A., the company that is the subject of this document and holder of financial instrument issued by aforementioned

IPOPEMA Securities S.A. uses a number of valuation methodologies including discounted cash flows models (such as discounted operating earnings or dividend discount model), and earnings and IPOPEMA Securities S.A. uses a number of valuation methodologies including discounted cash flow models expended specified perfulngs or dividend discount model, and earnings and cash-flow models, which are often related to comparisons with selected peer companies. Cash flow models encapsulate the cash streams forecast to flow to a company, and are widely used in the investment industry. Peer comparisons factor in amongst other factors, differential growth rates, and indicate how expensive one company might appear relative to a chosen comparator. The subjective opinions of the document's author or authors, formed by their knowledge and experience, play a significant role in the valuation. Also included are assumptions on numerous economic variables, particularly interest rates, inflation and exchange rates and varying these assumptions could results in significantly different opinions. The tearnings and cash flow based models is the closer attention to a company on a standalone basis, and tying the valuation to its fundamental value. The weakness of such method is the number of assumptions, which need to be adopted and resulting sensitivity to those assumptions. The peer comparisons methods are less dependent on the analyst's judg ment as to the individual parameters, however the problem with this method appears when the peer comparator is over- or undervalued. Moreover, leading multiples (based on the future earnings, book values, operating profit or cash flows) include an analyst's extended there are the problem with the problem. estimate of those values.

This document was not transferred to the company prior to its publication. This document was prepared according to the author's own view, assumptions and knowledge

It is intended that the analytical report concerning the company will be updated at least twice a year starting from the date of publication of the initiating report, and in the event of key operations

Recommendations issued by IPOPEMA Securities S.A. they are valid for a period of 12 months from the date of issue, unless they are updated during this period. IPOPEMA Securities S.A. updates the issued recommendations depending on the market situation and subjective analysts' assessment. In the last 12 months IPOPEMA Securities S.A. has prepared recommendations concerning the company

The date and the time stated on the front page is the date of the publication of this document. The price used throughout the recommendation to calculate adequate ratios is the "last" price stated on the front page of this document.

The definitions of terms used in the document include:

NII – Net interest income – interest income minus interest expense.

Net F&C – Net fee and commission income – fee and commission income minus fee and commission expense.

 $LLP-loan\ loss\ provisions-an\ expense\ set\ aside\ as\ an\ allowance\ for\ bad\ loans.$ $NPL-non-performing\ loan-loans\ that\ are\ in\ default\ or\ close\ to\ be\ in\ default.$

Cost/Income – operating expenses divided by total banking revenue.

ROE – return on equity – net income (or adjusted net income) divided by the average shareholders' equity.

ROA – return on assets – net income (or adjusted net income) divided by the average assets.

EBIT – earnings before interests and tax.
EBITDA – earnings before interests, tax, depreciation and amortization.

EBIT DA – earnings before interests, tax, depreciation and amortization.

EPS – earnings per share – the net income (or adjusted net income divided by the number of shares outstanding.

P/E – price to earnings ratio – price divided by earnings per share.

PEG – P/E ratio divided by the annual EPS growth, usually over a certain period of time.

CAGR – compound annual growth rate.

BVPS – book value per share, the book value of the Company's equity divided by the number of shares outstanding.

P/BV – price to book value - price divided by the BVPS.

DPS – dividend per share – dividend of a given year divided by the number of shares outstanding.

DY – dividend yield – dividend of a given year divided by the current price.

DDM – dividend discount model – a fundamental method of valuation based on the assumption that the value of stock

DDM - dividend discount model - a fundamental method of valuation based on the assumption that the value of stock equals the sum of all discounted future dividends.

FV - Fair Value, calculated based on valuation methods outlined in the document.

f this document has no conflict of interest with the company that is the subject of this document

Investors should be aware that flexible part of the author's compensation may depend on general financial performance of IPOPEMA Securities S.A.

IPOPEMA Securities S.A. shall act with due diligence, honestly, fairly, professionally and in accordance with the provisions of the applicable law.

IPOPEMA Securities S.A. does not guarantee achieving the investor's investment objective, the performance of company or prospective prices referred to herein.

When applying ratings for companies following criteria are used with regards to the difference between IPOPEMA's FV and company's price at the date of recommendation:



Rating			Difference between FV and price at recommendation		
Buy				Above 10%	
Hold			In between (and including) -10% and 10%		
Sell				Below -10%	
IP OPEMA Research - Distribution	on by rating category (January 1 – March 31, 2021)				
		١	Number	%	
Buy			15	94%	
Hold			0	0%	
Sell			1	6%	
Total			16	100%	
Rating History – VIGO System					
Date	Recommendation	Fair Value	Price at recommendation	Author	
02.08.2019	BUY	380.0	330.0	Michał Wojciechowski	
16.04.2020	BUY	480.0	384.0	Michał Wojciechowski	
29.07.2020	BUY	650.0	550.0	Michał Wojciechowski	
08.12.2020	BUY	660.0	550.0	Michał Wojciechowski	
19.05.2021	BUY	850.0	760.0	Michał Wojciechowski	